





# **IMPORTANT COMMUNICATION**

Inside the box of this product is available the manual in English. Please note that more up-to-date revisions of the supplied manual may be available. Therefore, in order to ensure the correct installation and maintenance procedure it is necessary to verify the manuals, available in all languages, within the documentation or products section of the <a href="https://www.zcsazzur.com">www.zcsazzur.com</a> website, the same documentation is also available by scanning the qrcode on the front of the product or directly within the app Azzurro Operators. Datasheets, technical notes, certifications and warranty terms and conditions are also available on the above platforms.

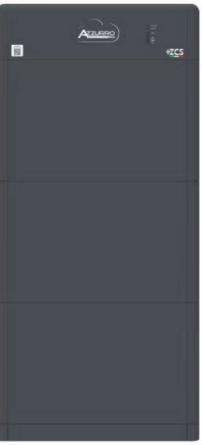
ISO14001 - Certificato n.1425 - CNSQ - IT-134812





# Battery AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ~ ES20 User Manual









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### **General instructions**

This manual contains important safety instructions that must be followed during installation and maintenance of the equipment.

### Please keep these instructions!

This manual must be considered an integral part of the equipment, and must be available at all times to everyone who interacts with the equipment. The manual must always accompany the equipment, even when it is transferred to another user or plant.

### Copyright statement

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Please check our website at <a href="http://www.zcsazzurro.com">http://www.zcsazzurro.com</a> for the latest version.

### **Technical support**

ZCS offers a support and technical consultancy service accessible by sending a request directly from the website <a href="https://www.zcsazzurro.com/it/support">https://www.zcsazzurro.com/it/support</a>.

The following toll-free number is available for the Italian territory: 800 72 74 64.





### **General information**

This manual introduces AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5  $\sim$  ES20 Battery. Please read this manual before you use the battery.

Any confusion, please contact AZURRO technical support immediately for advice and clarification.

# 1.1. Validity

This user manual is applicable to AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ~ ES20 Battery.

This user manual contains AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ~ ES20 product information, usage guidance, safety information, installation guide and details on common operating issues and subsequent corrective actions.

### 1.2. Intended Use

AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5  $\sim$  ES20 is an energy storage unit that is designed to be used in residential on-grid applications with the capability for short-term backup.

Notes regarding intended use:

AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ~ ES20 is not suitable for supporting life-sustaining medical devices.

This product is intended for use only in accordance with the information provided in the enclosed documentation and with the locally applicable standards and regulations. Any other application may cause personal injury or property damage.

The illustrations in this manual are meant only to help explain system configuration concepts, includes usage guidance, safety precautions, and common operating issues and subsequent corrective actions.

Alterations to the product, e.g. changes or modifications, are only permitted with the express written permission of ZCS Technical Support. Unauthorized alterations will void warranty claims. Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A. shall not be held liable for any damage caused by such changes. Any use of the product other than that described in the Intended Use section does not qualify as appropriate. The enclosed documentation is an integral part of this product. Keep the documentation in a convenient place for future reference and observe all instructions contained therein. The type label must remain attached to the product.

Please contact ZCS Technical Support or local after-service providers within 1 week once the user decides to cease using their ZCS Battery products.





### 1.3. Identifying The Product

The type labels were attached on the product, which contain the product identification information. For safe usage, the user must be well-informed of the contents in the type labels. The type labels include:

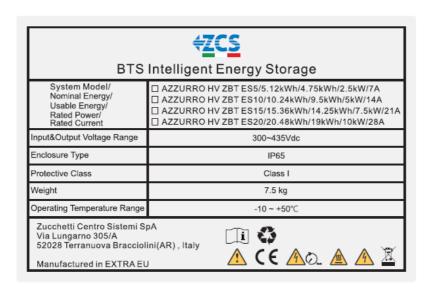


Figure 1a - Labels on the side of the system

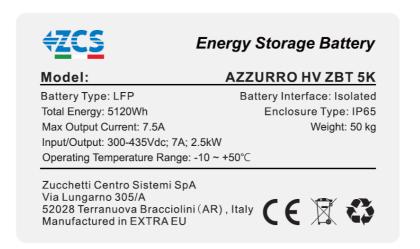


Figure 2b - Labels on the side of the battery





### **Preface**

### 2.1. Notice

The purchased products, services and features are governed by the commercial contract made by the Company. All or part of the products and features described in this document may not be within the purchase scope. Except as otherwise agreed herein, no representations or warranties, express or implied, are made as to the contents of this document.

### 2.2. Save this Instruction

This manual must be considered as an integral part of the equipment. Customer can print the electronic version to hard copy and keeping properly for future reference. Anyone who operates the device at any time must operate in accordance with the requirements of this manual.

### 2.3. Outline

It describes the assembly, installation, commissioning ,maintenance and failure of the product. Please read it carefully before operating.

### **Scope of Validity**

This product user manual describes the installation, electrical connection, debugging, maintenance and troubleshooting of HV ZBT series intelligent battery system. The series includes the following models :

ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ZZT-ZBT5K-ES10 ZZT-ZBT5K-ES15 ZZT-ZBT5K-ES20

# 2.4. Target Group

This document is intended for professional electrical engineers who are responsible for battery installation and commissioning, including technical support engineers, system engineers, and electrical engineers





# 2.5. Symbols Used

In order to ensure the personal and property safety of users when using HV ZBT series intelligent battery system, as well as the efficient use of this product, the manual provides relevant safe operation information and highlights it with corresponding symbols. These stressed messages must be fully understood and absolutely adhered to avoid personal injury and property damage. The symbols used in this manual are listed below.

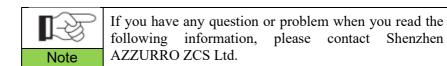
Danger	"Danger"indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
Warning	"Warning"indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury
Caution	"Caution"indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury
Attention	"Attention" indicates there are potential risks, if fail to prevent, may lead to equipment cannot normally or property damage.
	"Note" provides additional information and tips that are valuable for the optimal operation of the product, will help you to solve a problem or save your time.





# **Safety**

Please read the instruction carefully. Faulty operation may cause serious injury or death.



## 3.1. Requirement for Installation and Maintenance

The installation of battery series intelligent battery system must be in full compliance with national and local laws and regulations.

Read and understand all instructions contained in this manual and familiarize yourself with safety symbols before installing and commissioning the device.

For any maintenance or repair, please contact the nearest authorized repair center. For information about the nearest authorization center, contact your reseller. Do not repair by yourself, which may cause personal injury or property injury.

Before installing and maintaining the device, disconnect the device from the external device using the DC switch. Otherwise, the high voltage may cause serious injury.

AZZURRO ZCS will not be responsible for any personal injury or property injury caused by improper use.

### Installation and maintenance personnel requirements

The personnel responsible for installation and maintenance of the equipment for the first voyage must first receive strict training, understand various safety precautions and master correct operation methods.

- ✓ Only qualified professionals or trained personnel are allowed to install, operate, and maintain the device.
- ✓ Only qualified professionals are allowed to remove safety facilities and repair devices.
- ✓ The personnel, including the operators, trained personnel, and professional personnel, who operate the equipment should have the special operation qualification required by the local state, such as the qualification of high voltage operation, height climbing, and special equipment operation.
- ✓ Only professional or authorized personnel can replace equipment or components (including software).

### Note:

- ✓ Professional personnel: those who have the training or operation experience of equipment and are able to understand the potential sources and magnitude of hazards in the process of equipment installation, operation and maintenance.
- ✓ Trained personnel: personnel who have received the appropriate technical training and have the necessary experience are aware of the risks that may be posed to them in performing a certain operation and can take measures to minimize the risks to themselves or other personnel.
- ✓ Operators: operators who may have access to the equipment except trained and professional personnel.

10 / 50





### **Assembly Condition**

Assemble the AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5  $\sim$  ES20 intelligent battery system as detailed in the following sections of this manual. Place the battery in a position that can be fixed on the edge and ensure that it is placed vertically. A suitable place for installation of electrical equipment should be selected to ensure sufficient space for fire escape for maintenance in case of failure. Maintain proper ventilation to ensure adequate air circulation for cooling, and air humidity is recommended to be less than <90% during assembly.

### **Transportation Requirement**

The Batteries are in the good electrical and physical condition when it ship out from factory. During transport, battery module must be placed in its original package or other proper package. Transportation company should responsible for any damage during transport period. Please check the battery thoroughly when taking delivery. If you find any packing problems that may cause the damage of inverter or any visible damage, please notice the responsible transportation company immediately. You can ask your installer or AZZURRO ZCS for help is necessary.

This product contains battery module through UN38.3, belongs to the ninth category of dangerous goods. Therefore, loading and unloading must comply with local laws and regulations and industry standards during transportation. Rough loading and unloading may cause short circuit or damage to batteries in containers, which may result in battery leakage, breakage, explosion, or fire.

### **Requirement During the Transportation**

- ✓ Shipping complies with the IMDG CODE and the International Maritime Dangerous Goods CODE.
- ✓ For land transportation, comply with ADR or JT T617 shipping requirements
- ✓ Meet the regulatory requirements of the transport regulatory authorities of the country of origin, route and destination.
- ✓ Comply with international regulations for the transport of dangerous goods and the supervision requirements of the corresponding national transport regulatory authorities.





# 3.2. Description of safety information symbols

Danger	High voltage of battery may be harmful to health! Only certified engineer can operate the product; Juveniles, Disable, should not use this product; Keep this product out of the reach of children;
Caution	Caution of burn injuries due to hot enclosure! Only touch the screen and pressing key of the product while it is working
Attention	Batteries should be grounded in accordance to the requirements of the local electrical grid company
<u> </u>	To ensure that the battery is used in the equipment system authorized by AZZURRO ZCS, and the battery is damaged or other losses caused by illegal use or unauthorized use of the equipment by ZCS AZZURRO. AZZURRO ZCS has the right not to do warranty, not to bear joint liability.

### Sings on the battery module

The battery module carries a number of safety related labels. Make sure to read and understand the labels carefully before installing the device.

Symbols	Name	Explanation
Smin Smin	This is a residual voltage in the battery module!	There is a high voltage, when the battery is powered on. After the battery is powered off, the internal capacitor is still charged, operator should wait for 5 minutes to ensure the capacitor is completely discharged.
4	Caution of high voltage and electric shock	The battery module operates at high voltages. Prior to performing any work on the product, disconnect the product from voltage sources. All work on the product must be carried out by qualified persons only.
	Caution of hot surface	The battery module can get hot during operation. Avoid contact during operation.
<u></u>	Grounding Terminal	Connect the battery module to the ground bar for grounding protection
[]i	Observe the documentation	Read all documentation supplied with the product before install





### Sings on the battery distribution unit

The battery distribution unit carries a number of safety related labels. Make sure to read and understand the labels carefully before installing the device.

Symbols	Name	Explanation
Smin Smin	This is a residual voltage in the battery module!	There is a high voltage, when the battery is powered on. After the battery is powered off, the internal capacitor is still charged, operator should wait for 5 minutes to ensure the capacitor is completely discharged.
4	Caution of high voltage and electric shock	The battery module operates at high voltages. Prior to performing any work on the product, disconnect the product from voltage sources. All work on the product must be carried out by qualified persons only.
	Caution of hot surface	The battery module can get hot during operation. Avoid contact during operation.
<b>_</b>	Grounding Terminal	Connect the battery module to the ground bar for grounding protection
i	Observe the documentation	Read all documentation supplied with the product before install





# **Product Overview**

### 4.1. Brief Introduction



Figure 2 - Product overview

AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5  $\sim$  ES20 is a battery system with an operating voltage range between 45.6 $\sim$ 56.16V. It is utilized in household energy storage applications and works together with a hig-voltage to realize the goal of energy storage for the home.

AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5  $\sim$  ES20 series intelligent battery system is mainly composed of battery module and battery distribution unit. The input and output voltages are high DC voltage. The system adopts modular design and stacked installation method. The capacity can be flexibly configured based on actual requirements. The capacity ranges is 5kWh  $\sim$  40kWh.





### 4.2. The main features are as follows:

- ✓ Full modular design, easy to install and transport;
- ✓ Current balance between battery modules, higher battery available capacity;
- ✓ Capacity Expansion by Stages;
- ✓ Low power consumption of battery ;
- ✓ One key activate/shutdown.

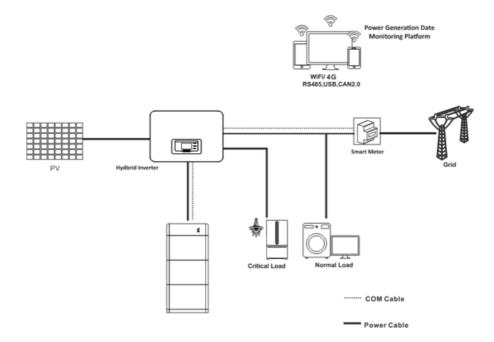


Figure 3 - AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ~ ES20 series application principle diagram





# 4.3. Product Model Description

# 4.3.1.1. Battery module

# ZZT-BAT-ZBT5K

1

2

Identifiers	Meaning	Specification
1	Product series name	AZZURRO ZCS series battery module name
2	Battery module energy grade	5K: Battery module energy is 5kWh

# ZZT- ZBT5K - BDU

1

2

(3)

I	dentifiers	Meaning	Specification
	1	Product series name	AZZURRO ZCS series battery module name
	2	Battery module energy grade	5K: Battery module energy is 5kWh
	3	System Unit	BDU: Battery distribution unit

# <u>ZZT</u>- <u>ZBT5K</u> - <u>ES5</u>

1

(2)

(3)

Identifiers	Meaning	Specification
1	Product series name	AZZURRO ZCS series battery module name
2	Battery module energy grade	ES5: Battery total energy is 5kWh ES10: Battery total energy is 10kWh ES15: Battery total energy is 15kWh ES20: Battery total energy is 20kWh
3	System Unit	BDU: Battery distribution unit





# 4.3.1.2. Battery module

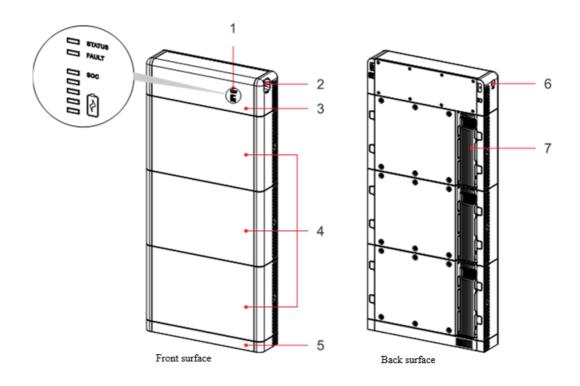


Figure 4 - System appearance

1	Indicator light	5	Base
2	DC switch	6	Black startup switch
3	Battery distribution unit	7	Heat sink
4	Battery module		





# 4.3.1.3. Battery distribution unit:

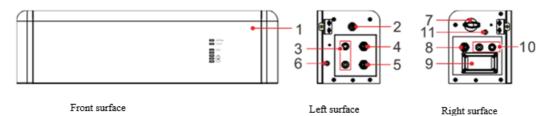


Figure 5 -Schematic diagram of battery power distribution unit ports

1	Battery distribution unit	7	DC switch
2	Black startup switch	8	BDU communication output (COM-OUT)
3	Battery input (BAT IN)	9	Fuse
4	BDU cascading communication port (Link)	10	Battery output (BAT Out)
5	BDU communication input (COM-IN)	11	Grounding hole
6	Grounding hole		

# 4.3.1.4. Battery module port:

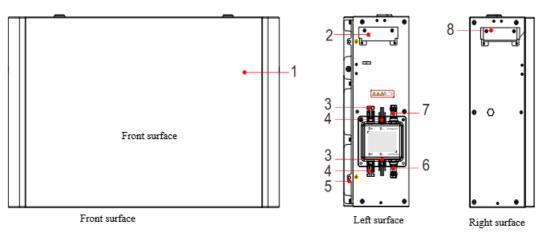


Figure 6 -Battery module port diagram

1	Battery distribution unit	5	Grounding hole
2	Left side handle	6	Communication output (Link Port Out)
3	Output terminal B+	7	Communication input (Link Port In)
4	Output terminal B-	8	Right side handle





# 4.3.1.5. Indicator lights description

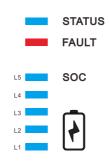


Figure 7 -Indicator diagram

Normal status indicator light:

	Status light	Alarm light	SOC light				
			L1	L2	L3	L4	L5
Shutdown	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
Standby	Green light flashing	Off	Display	accordin	g to the b	attery SC	C value
Updating	Blue light flashing	Off					
Charge	Blue light ON	Off					
Discharge	Green light ON	Off					

**SOC** indicator light definition while charging

30c mulcator light definition while charging					
SOC value	SOC light				
	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5
0%~5%	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
6%~25%	Flashing	Off	Off	Off	Off
26%~50%	ON	Flashing	Off	Off	Off
52%~75%	ON	ON	Flashing	Off	Off
76%~95%	ON	ON	ON	Flashing	Off
96%~100%	ON	ON	ON	ON	Flashing

SOC indicator light definition while discharging

SOC Value	SOC lig	ght			_	
	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	
0%~5%	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	
6%~25%	ON	Off	Off	Off	Off	
26%~50%	ON	ON	Off	Off	Off	
52%~75%	ON	ON	ON	Off	Off	
76%~95%	ON	ON	ON	ON	Off	
96%~100%	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	





### Alarm status indicator:

Alarm status	Status	Alarm light	Alai III Statu.		SOC lig	ht	
	light		L1	L2	L3	L4	L5
High temperature alarm	Off	Flashing	ON	Off	Off	Off	Off
Low temperature alarm	Off	Flashing	Off	ON	Off	Off	Off
Over voltage alarm	Off	Flashing	Off	Off	ON	Off	Off
Under voltage alarm	Off	Flashing	Off	Off	Off	ON	Off
Over current alarm	Off	Flashing	Off	Off	Off	Off	ON
Battery cell temperature differential abnormal	Off	Flashing	ON	ON	Off	Off	Off
Monomer differential pressure is too large	Off	Flashing	Off	ON	ON	Off	Off
Abnormal ambient temperature	Off	Flashing	Off	Off	ON	ON	Off
Other	Off	Flashing	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON

Fault status indicator light:

		ra	uit status inc	ilcator ligh	L.		
Alarm status	Status	Alarm light			SOC ligh	ıt	
	light		L1	L2	L3	L4	L5
High	Off	ON	ON	Off	Off	Off	Off
temperature							
fault							
Low	Off	ON	Off	ON	Off	Off	Off
temperature							
fault							
Battery over	Off	ON	Off	Off	ON	Off	Off
voltage							
Battery low	Off	ON	Off	Off	Off	ON	Off
voltage							
Battery over	Off	ON	Off	Off	Off	Off	ON
current							
Battery cell	Off	ON	ON	ON	Off	Off	Off
temperature							
differential							
protection							





Monomer	Off	ON	Off	ON	ON	Off	Off
differential							
pressure							
protection							
Ambient	Off	ON	Off	Off	ON	ON	Off
temperature							
protection							
Communicati	Off	ON	ON	Off	ON	Off	Off
on fault							
Sampling	Off	ON	ON	Off	Off	ON	Off
fault							
Battery cell	Off	ON	Off	ON	Off	Off	Off
fault							
BMS internal	Off	ON	Off	ON	ON	ON	Off
fault							
PCU internal	Off	ON	ON	ON	ON	Off	Off
fault							
Fuse	Off	ON	ON	Off	ON	ON	Off
damaged							
Terminal	Off	ON	ON	ON	Off	ON	Off
connection							
abnormal.							
Software	Off	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	Off
version is							
inconsistent							
Other	Off	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON





## 4.4. Product Model Description

The AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5  $\sim$  ES20 series intelligent battery system supports capacity expansion. Up to four battery modules are managed by one BDU and supports up two BDU in a communication network. Each BDU has independent output. The expandable capacity of the single-cluster battery system ranges is 5kWh  $\sim$  20kWh. In case of double tower with only one BDU request the KIT ZZT-ZBT5K-EXT-KIT.

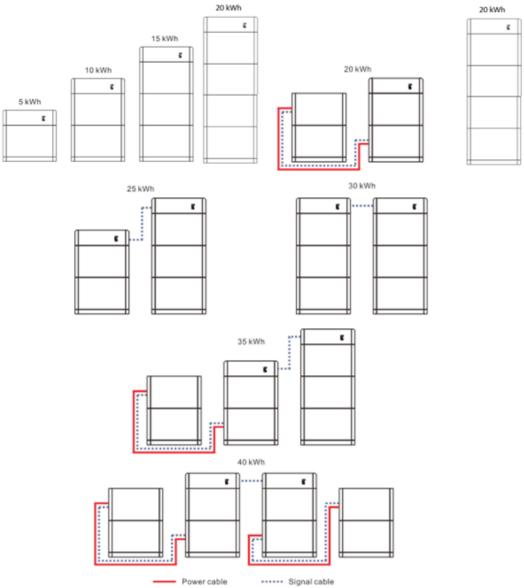


Figure 8 -Schematic diagram of system capacity expansion

**Note:** the above configurations are illustrative, for any doubt/ information contact the ZCS pre-sale.





# **Product Installation**

### **Announcement**

Danger	Do not install batteries on flammable materials.  Do not install batteries in places where flammable or explosive materials are stored.
Careful	The enclosures and fins are very hot when battery modules is operated, so do not install battery systems where you may inadvertently come into contact with them.
Attention	Consider the weight of the battery module when transporting and moving it. Select suitable mounting position and surface. At least two persons are required to install battery modules.

# **5.1.** Checking Before Installation

### **Checking Outer Packing Materials:**

Packing materials and parts can be damaged in transit. Therefore, check the packing materials of battery modules and BDU before installing them. Check whether the outer packing materials are damaged, such as holes and cracks. If any damage is found, please do not open the package and contact the distributor as soon as possible. It is recommended that you remove packing materials within 24 hours before installation.





# 5.2. Checking packing list

After the battery modules and BDU are unpacked, check whether the packaging and accessories are intact. If any damage is found or any components are missing, contact the distributor.

No	Pictures	Description	Quantity
1		Battery module	1pcs
2		Protective cover	2pcs
3		Battery power cable	2pcs
4		Battery communication cable	1pcs
5		Anti-tip bracket A	2pcs
6	6	Side connector	2pcs
7		Anti-tip bracket B	2pcs
8	0	Ground Cable	1pcs
9	<b>©</b>	Hexagon screw M6*14	4pcs
10		SEM screws M4*10	10pcs
11		Expansion bolt M6*60	2pcs
12		Terminal resistance	1pcs
13		Quality Certificate	1pcs

Table 1 -Components and mechanical parts to be delivered for battery modules





No	Pictures	Description	Quantity
1	E	Battery distribution unit	1pcs
2	Q Q	Left protective cover	1pcs
3	0:	Right protective cover	1pcs
4		Base	1pcs
5	0750 0710 0710 0710 0710	base protective cover	2pcs
6		BDU parallel communication cable	1pcs
7		BMS communication cable	1pcs
8		Hexagon screw M6*14	4pcs
9	<b>0</b>	SEM screw M4*10	10pcs
10		Expansion bolt M6*60	4pcs
13	=(C)	Battery positive + cable	1pcs
14	XIII SIX	Battery negative - cable	1pcs
15		Anti-tip bracket A	2pcs
16		Side connector	2pcs
17		Anti-tip bracket B	2pcs
18		Rubber pads diameter 30mm	4pcs
19		Manual	1pcs
20		The warranty card	1pcs
21		Quality Certificate	1pcs

Table 2 -Components and mechanical parts to be delivered for BDU





# 5.3. Checking packing list

Prepare tools for installation and electrical connections.

NO	Tool	Model	Function
1		Hammer drill Recommend Drill @ Ф8mm	Used to drill holes on the wall.
2		4mm Screwdriver	Remove and install screws and wires
3	2 POIR	Removal Tool	Remove the output terminal of the battery module and BDU
4		Wire stripper	Used to peel cable
5		Sleeve	Install Fixed support rack
6		Crimping tools	Used to crimp OT connector
7		Heat gun	Used to coated with heat shrinkable casing
8	O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Multi meter	Check whether the cable connection is correct, the positive and negative terminals of the battery are correct, and the grounding is reliable
9	4	Marker	Mark signs
10		Measuring tape	Measure distance
11	0-180°	Level	Ensure the rear panel is properly installed
12		ESD gloves	Installer wear when installing product
13		Safety goggle	Installer wear when drill holes
14		Mask	Installer wear when drill holes

Table 3 - Tools required for installation and electrical connections





### 5.4. Installation environment

Before installation, determine the proper position for installing the HV ZBT series intelligent battery system.

The following requirements must be met:

- ✓ Choose a dry, clean, neat and convenient location for installation.
- ✓ Machine ambient temperature: -10°C~45°C;
- ✓ Relative humidity: 5-95% (non-condensing);
- ✓ The product should be placed in a well-ventilated place;
- ✓ There are no inflammable and explosive objects near the installation position of the product;
- ✓ The highest altitude of the installation environment is 4000m.

As far as installation compliance is concerned, IP65 does not permit outdoor installation. In order to ensure that performance is maintained over time, the product must not be exposed to extreme temperatures.

# 5.5. Installation Space

To ensure sufficient space for installation and heat dissipation, reserve enough space around the HV ZBT series battery system. The requirements are as follows:

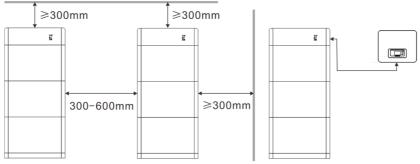


Figure 9 - Installation space diagram





### 5.6. Battery system installation

To ensure sufficient space for installation and heat dissipation, reserve enough space around the HV ZBT series battery system. The requirements are as follows:

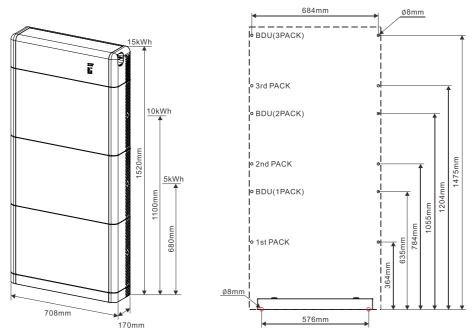


Figure 10 - System installation dimensions diagram

### **Base installation**

- 1) Place the base against the wall and keep it 10 to 25 mm away from the wall surface. Use a level to adjust the hole position and mark the hole position with a marker.
- 2) Remove the base, drill holes using a hammer drill ( $\phi$  8mm, depth range 60-65 mm), and tighten expansion bolt to ensure that the base is securely installed.
- 3) Mark the holes for fixing the battery module and BDU with a marker according to the dimensions shown in Figure  $10\,$





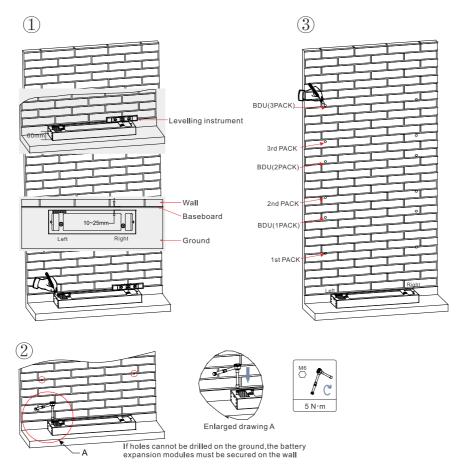


Figure 11 - Base installation diagram





### Fixed installation between modules

- 1) Place the first battery module on the base.
- 2) Install connectors on both sides and tighten the six screws with a cross screwdriver.
- 3) Install the remaining battery modules and BDU from bottom to top. (Before installing the next module, ensure that the screws on the side connectors of the previous module are firmly installed.)

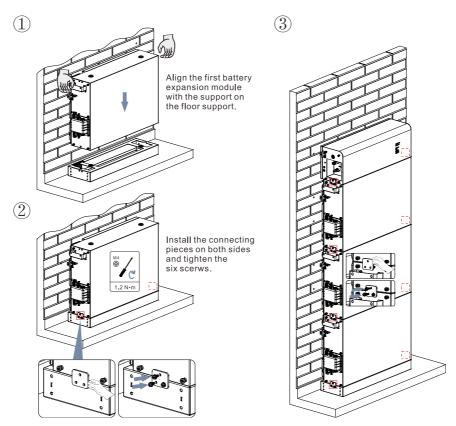


Figure 12 - Battery module installation diagram





### Anti-tip bracket installation

- 1) Drill holes with a hammer drill ( $\phi$  8mm, depth range 60-65 mm). Reposition and drill the holes, if the original one has a large deviation.
- 2) Install the anti-tip bracket B on the wall, and fasten expansion bolt.
- 3) Adjust the anti-tip bracket A, make sure the holes are matched between anti-tip bracket A and anti-tip bracket B.
- 4) Connect and fix the anti-tip bracket A and anti-tip bracket B with M6\*16 screws.

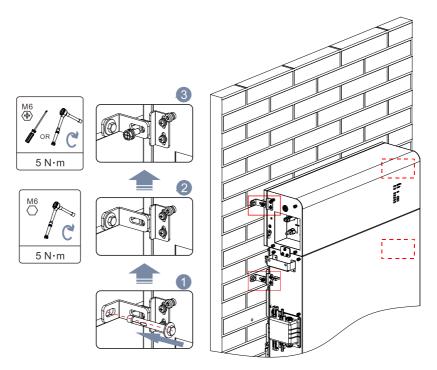


Figure 13 - Schematic diagram of wall fixing installation





# **Electrical Connection**

This product is used for battery energy storage PV system. Equipment can be damaged if not used as intended.

	Only professional electrical engineers can install and
	maintain batteries.
۰	When making electrical connections, wear rubber gloves and
	protective clothing.
Attention	When connecting the device electrically, you must first
Attention	connect the protection ground cable. When removing a
	device, ensure that the PGND cable is removed at last.
<u> </u>	Before electrical connection, ensure that the DC switch of
	the BDU is OFF, the black start switch indicator is OFF, and
<u> </u>	the battery module has no output voltage.
Danger	Prepare a battery cable and ensure that the positive and
Dangei	negative output polarities of the battery are correct;
	otherwise, the device may be damaged.
$\wedge$	The equipment damage caused by operator's wrong wiring is
	not covered by the product warranty.
	not covered by the product warranty.





# **6.1.** Preparation of Connection Cables

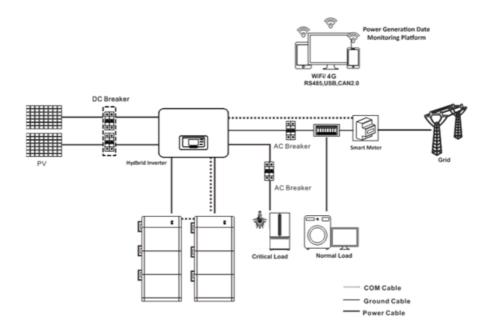


Figure 14 Cables prepared by customers

No	Cable	Recommended specifications
1	Grounding cable	UL10269 8AWG





# 6.2. Electrical Connection for Internal System

### **Protection grounding cable connection**

Procedure:

As shown in Figure 16, connect the grounding points between modules with protective grounding cables and ensure reliable connection of grounding cables.

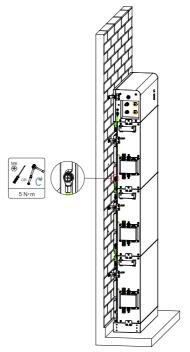


Figure 15 Grounding cable connection diagram





### **Power cables connection**

As shown in Figure 16, connect the BAT-IN power port on the BDU to the positive and negative terminals (B+ and B-) of the battery module using power cables. Connect the remaining battery modules from top to bottom in this way, and secure the cables using cable ties. Ensure that the cables are securely

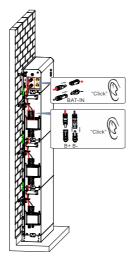


Figure 16 Diagram of internal power cable connection

#### Communication cable connection

- ✓ Connect the COM-IN on the BDU to the Link Port In Port on the battery module by using a communications cable, lock the nut clockwise to ensure reliable connections, and connect the remaining battery modules from top to bottom, and secure them with cable ties.
- ✓ Install a terminal resistor on the Link Port Out Port of the last battery module in the system, and lock the nut clockwise to ensure a firm and reliable connection (missing the terminal resistor may cause battery communication failure).

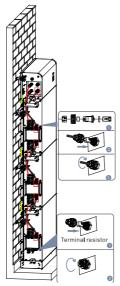


Figure 17 Diagram of internal signal cable connection





#### Note:

For the safety of the battery system with a single cluster capacity of 20kWh, a base installation package is possible divided into two columns for installation. The following points should be paid attention to during electrical connection:

- ✓ Connect the power cable. Connect the upper expansion terminal (B+,B-) on the uppermost battery module in one column (without the DBU) to the lower expansion terminal (B+,B-) on the bottom battery module in the other column.
- ✓ For communications cable connections, connect the Link Port In on the uppermost battery module in one column (without the BDU) to the Link Port Out on the bottom battery module in the other column.

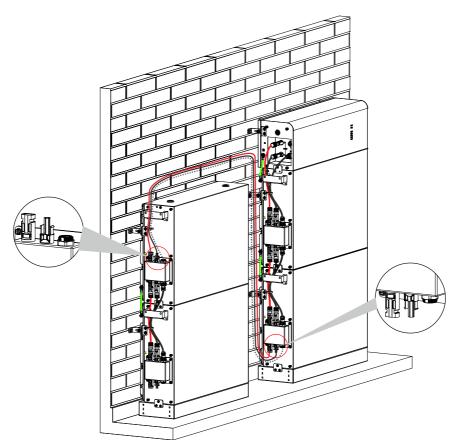


Figure 18 Battery cluster installation diagram for 20kWh





### 6.3. External electrical connection

#### **External Electrical Connection**

The following is an example of the ZCS AZZURRO storage inverter 3PH HYD20000 ZSS

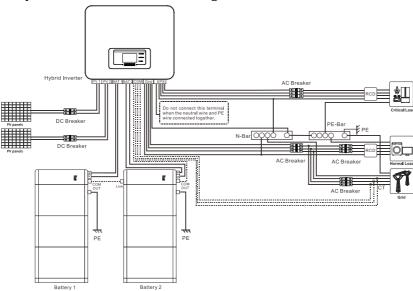


Figure 19 System Connection Diagram (Australia)

This is the schematic diagram of the application system where neutral line and ground line are connected together. For example, in Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and other countries, please follow the local safety requirements of the power grid.

Note: According to Australian safety regulations, the neutral cables on the grid-connected side and EPS side must be connected together, otherwise the EPS function will not work.

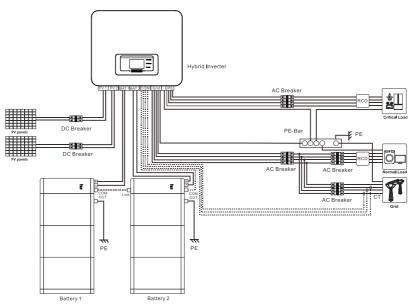


Figure 20 System Connection Diagram





### 6.4. External ground Connection of the PGND cable

### Step1: Crimp OT terminals



When stripping the cable, do not scratch the core of the cable.

The grounding cable must be prepared by yourself. the grounding cable must be 8AWG and meet the requirements for outdoor use.

**Attention** 

The cavity formed after the conductor crimping plate of the OT terminal is fully covered with the cable core, and the cable core is tightly bound to the OT terminal. The pull-out force after the crimping complies with UL486A and UL310 standards.

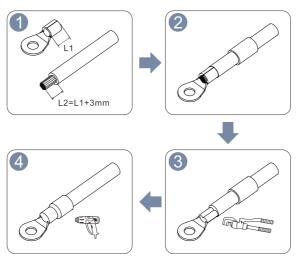


Figure 21 Diagram of Crimping OT terminals

Step 2: As shown in Figure 4-8, install a protection ground cable at the ground terminal on the right of the BDU and connect it to the external ground protection point.

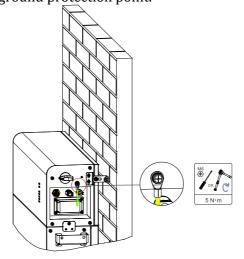


Figure 22 Installation diagram of the protection ground cable





### 6.5. BMS communication cable installation

Install the communication cable delivered with the accessories to the COM-OUT port of the battery distribution box, and connect the other end to the BMS communication ports CAN-H and CAN-L of the inverter respectively according to the label definition.

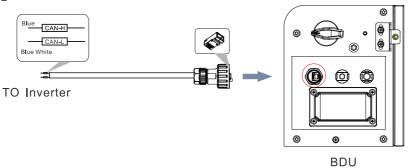


Figure 23 BMS diagram of communication connection cable installation

The COM-OUT port pins of the battery distribution unit(BDU) are defined as follows:

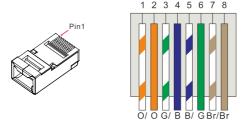


Figure 24 COM-OUT port pin definition for battery distribution box

Communication cable pin definition

communication capito prin accimination			
Pin	Wire color	Definition	
PIN1	Orange White		
PIN2	Orange		
PIN3	Green White		
PIN4	Blue	CAN-H	
PIN5	Blue White	CAN-L	
PIN6	Green		
PIN7	Brown White		
PIN8	Brown		





### 6.6. Battery parallel installation

The HV ZBT series battery supports expansion up to two battery clusters. Power cables are connected to the inverter through the BDU, as shown in Figure 4-15. The battery cluster connected to the inverter is a slave, and the other cluster is a master. The parallel communication cable is connected from the COM-OUT port of the master to the Link port of the slaver. Install a terminal resistor on the last battery module of the master.

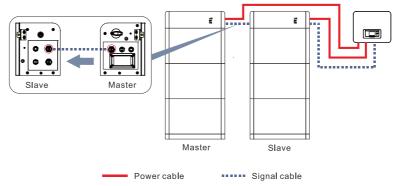


Figure 25 Diagram of battery parallel installation

### 6.7. Fuse replacement

If the fuse of the battery distribution unit is damaged, replace it by a professional engineer Procedure :

- ✓ To power OFF the battery system, set the switch of the battery distribution unit to OFF, turn OFF the indicator of the battery black start switch, and all the LED indicator of the battery distribution unit is OFF. To power OFF the system for five minutes, ensure that the remaining battery charges are discharged.
- ✓ Use a cross screwdriver to loosen the screws on the fuses cover and remove the fuses cover.

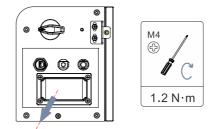


Figure 26 Diagram of removing fuse outer cover

✓ Open the fuse box backward, take out the damaged fuse, place a new fuse in the fuse slot, and close the fuse box until you hear a clicking sound, indicating that the fuse box is installed in place.





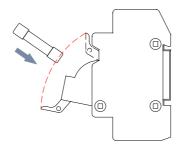


Figure 27 Diagram of replacing fuse

#### Fuse model

No	Brand	Mode	Specification Requirements
1	SINO	RS309-MF-14C40A	Rated Voltage: 750Vdc
2	BUSSMAN	FWP-40A14Fa	Rated Current: 40A
3	FRZ	FRB-C14-63A	Package Dimensions : 51*14.3mm

## 6.8. Install the protective cover

After electrical connections are complete and cable connections are correct and reliable, install the external protective cover.

#### Procedure:

- ✓ Install protective covers on both sides of the base.
- ✓ Install protective covers on both sides of the battery module or BDU.
- ✓ Tighten the protective cover with screws.

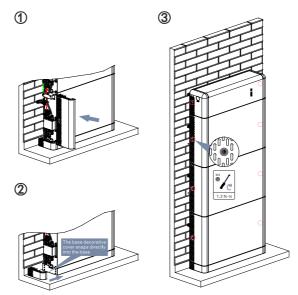


Figure 28 Diagram of installing protective cover

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User's Manual AZZURRO ZZT-ZBT5K-ES5 ~ ES20 Rev. 1.1 08/03/2024





# **Commissioning**

### 7.1. Double Check

Please double check the following items before running:

- ✓ Battery module, BDU and the base should be completely fixed.
- ✓ Each BAT+/BAT- line is firmly connected, the polarity is correct, and the voltage is in line with the accessible range.
- ✓ The DC switch of the BDU is OFF, and the black start indicator is OFF.
- ✓ Ensure that the communication cable is firmly connected to the terminal resistor.
- ✓ Install sealing plugs on unused terminals or interfaces.
- ✓ Cable is arranged reasonably, and the cable is tidy and without damage.

### 7.2. Electrify for the First Time (Important)

- ✓ Set the DC switch of the BDU to ON.
- ✓ Press the black start switch on the BDU to power on the battery for the first time. Observe the LED indicator on the BDU to check the running status.

## 7.3. Battery Parameter Settings

#### **Battery Parameter Settings**

1) Battery type settings:

Advance	Enter	Enter	Battery	Batter	1.Battery	7.HV
d setup	password	0715	parameter	y1	type	ZBT
						5K
				Batter	2. Dischar	
				y2	ge Depth	
					3. Set the	
					mandatory	
					full -	
					charge	
					time	

- 2) Set discharge depth: Set the following parameters as required:
  - (1) Discharge depth: (2) EPS discharge depth: (3) EPS restore the discharge
- 3) Set the mandatory full charge time (The time difference is no less than 3 hours)
- 4) Save

Note: If batteries are connected to both battery channels of the inverter, perform the preceding steps to set battery parameters for batteries 1 and 2.

#### Configures an address automatically

After battery parameters are set, ensure that the system has reliable PV or utility power supply.

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Advance	Enter	Enter	Battery	Configu	Configure	Confi
d setup	password	0715	paramet	res an	s an	rm
			er	address	address	
				automat	automatic	
				ically	ally:	

#### Note:

- ✓ The online batteries quantity is displayed on the auto IP address configuration page. You can configure the IP address automatically only after comparing the connected batteries quantity with the actual quantity.
- ✓ The automatic configuration takes about 2 to 3 minutes.
- ✓ During the automatic address configuration, the corresponding PCU output is enabled or disabled. If the batteries quantity is incorrect, check the communications cable connection.

### 7.4. Software Update

The product can be upgraded through the software of ZCS AZZURRO HYD series energy storage inverters to maximize the performance of the product and avoid the abnormal operation of the product caused by software bugs.

Before upgrading the software, check that the communication cables of the system and the DC power cables of the battery are properly connected, and ensure that the system has reliable power supply from utility or PV during the upgrade $_{\circ}$ 

#### Procedure:

- ✓ Insert the USB drive into the computer.
- ✓ The upgrade file folder is named firmware. After receiving the upgrade file, decompress it and save it in a USB disk.
- ✓ Insert the USB disk into the USB/Wifi interface of the energy storage inverter .
- ✓ Set the DC switch of the battery distribution unit to "ON state", press the black start switch, and the energy storage inverter and battery start up and run.
- ✓ Perform the following operations on the LCD of ZCS AZZURRO HYD series energy storage inverter:

6.Software	Enter	Enter	1.PCS Updating	Start Updating
Update	Password	0715		
			2.BMS Update	Updating BMS
			3.PCU Update	Updating PCU
			4.BDU Update	Updating BDU

✓ If the following error occurs, upgrade again. If this situation persists for several times, contact technical support for help.

USB error	BDU file error	PCU file error	BMS file error
ARM file error	Upgrading BDU fail	Upgrading PCU fail	Upgrading BMS fail
Upgrading ARM fail			

✓ After the upgrade is complete, you can view the current software version in System Info >> Software Version.

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### 7.5. Battery Powered Off

- ✓ Press the black start switch of BDU for some seconds.
- ✓ Set the DC switch of the BDU to OFF. All the LED indicators on the battery distribution box are OFF. After the system is powered OFF for five minutes, ensure that the remaining battery charges are discharged before performing maintenance.





# Trouble shooting and maintenance

### 8.1. Troubleshooting

This section describes the potential errors for this product. Please read carefully for the following tips when doing the troubleshooting:

- ✓ For details about the warning or error information displayed on the BDU status indicator, see 2.4 Description of Battery Status Indicators.
- ✓ When the battery generates an alarm or error message, the alarm report is uploaded to the inverter. You can determine the cause of battery alarms or faults by viewing the inverter display or the monitoring system.

If the ZCS AZZURRO HYD series hybrid energy storage inverter is used, you can view the recorded fault information by following the following steps: Press "Back" on the home screen to enter the main menu, select "Event List" and press "OK" to enter.

Fault information list of ZCS AZZURRO HYD series energy storage inverter:

Fault information list of the energy storage inverter

ID No.	Event Name	Solution
ID NO.		Solution
157	Lithium battery 1	
	communication is faulty	
158	Lithium battery 2	Check whether the
150	communication is faulty	communication cable or
159	Lithium battery 3	port of the battery module
107	communication is faulty	is faulty.
160	Lithium battery 4	
100	communication is faulty	
177	BMS over voltage alarm	The lithium battery is
178	BMS under voltage alarm	faulty. Shut down the inverter and lithium
179	BMS high temperature alarm	battery. Wait for 5 minutes
180	BMS low temperature alarm	and start the inverter and
181	BMS over current alarm	lithium battery. Check
		whether the fault is
182		rectified. If not, contact
	BMS short circuit alarm	technical support.
183	BMS version inconsistency	
184	BMSCAN version	
104	inconsistency	Contact ZCS AZZURRO
185	BMS CAN version is too low	technical support.
801	The charging soft start failed	Restart the battery. If the
802	The discharging soft start	problem is not resolved,
002	failed	please contact ZCS
807	PCU version inconsistency	AZZURRO technical
	,	support.
808	Radiator 1 high temperature	Power off and wait for 2
	alarm	hours. If the problem is not





809	The ambient temperature overheats.	solved, please contact ZCS AZZURRO technical support.
813	Charging prohibition alarm	
814	Discharging prohibition alarm	Restart the battery. If the
815	Battery imbalance alarm	problem is not resolved, please contact ZCS
928	Battery reversal	AZZURRO technical
929	Fusing failure	support.

If the battery status indicator does not indicate any error, perform the following steps to check whether the current installation status meets the battery operating requirements:

- ✓ Is the battery installed in a clean, dry, well-ventilated location?
- ✓ Check whether the battery DC switch is off?
- ✓ Check whether the cable section and length meet requirements?
- ✓ Is the wiring good?
- ✓ Whether the configuration Settings are correct for the user's specific installation?
- ✓ Whether the communication cable is correctly connected and is not damaged?

#### 8.2. **Daily Maintenance**



After the battery is powered off for 5 minutes, ensure that the capacitor inside the battery is discharged before maintenance.

Batteries usually do not require maintenance or calibration, but ensure that the radiator is not covered with dust, dirt, etc.

#### Clean the battery module

Please clean the battery module with an air blower, a dry & soft cloth or a soft bristle brush. Do not clean the inverter with water, corrosive chemicals, detergent, etc.

#### Clean the heat sink

In order to ensure the normal function and long service life of the product, it is necessary to ensure that there is enough air flow space around the radiator at the rear of the product, and there is no material around the radiator that obstructs the air flow, such as dust or snow, must be removed. Clean the heat sink with compressed air, a soft cloth, or a soft brush. Do not use water, corrosive chemicals, cleaning agents, or strong detergents to clean the radiator.





### 8.3. Battery Module Storage Requirements and Power Supply

**Battery Module Storage Requirements:** 

- ✓ Environment temperature : -10°C~45°C, Recommended storage temperature : 25°C~35°C.
- ✓ Storage relative humidity range : 5%~70%.
- ✓ Store in a dry, clean, and ventilated environment, away from direct sunlight.
- ✓ When storing the battery module, place it correctly. Do not put the battery module upside down or on its side.
- ✓ If the battery module is stored for a long time, replenish the power supply periodically. Battery module power supply requirements: the charging current is less than or equal to 7A, and the battery module needs to be charged to 50%SOC.

#### **Recharge Requirements During Normal Storage**

When the battery is stored for a long time, you need to perform regular maintenance. If the storage time is close to that shown in the following table, arrange supplementary power supply in time.

Batteries should be stored in an environment with a temperature range between -10  $^\circ\text{C}$   $\sim$  +50  $^\circ\text{C}$  ,The recommended temperature range is 20  $^\circ\text{C}$   $\sim$  30  $^\circ\text{C}$  , and maintained regularly according to the following table until 50% SOC after a long time of storage.

Recharge conditions when in storage

		•	
Storage	Relative	Storage Time	SOC
Environment	Humidity of		
Temperature	Storage		
	Environment		
< -10°C	/	Prohibit	1
-10°C∼25°C	5%~70%	≤15 months	30%≤SOC≤60%
25°C∼45°C	5%~70%	≤12 months	30%≤SOC≤60%
45°C∼50°C	5%~70%	≤6 months	30%≤SOC≤60%
> 50°C	1	Prohibit	/

#### **Recharge Requirements When Over Discharged**

Recharge the battery within the time range specified in the following table (90%DOD). Otherwise, the over discharged battery module will be damaged.

Recharge conditions when battery is over discharged

Storage Environment Temperature	Storage Time	Note
-10°C∼25°C	≤15 days	1
25°C∼45°C	≤7 days	30%≤SOC≤60%
-10°C∼45°C	≤12 hours	/





### **Technical Parameters**

ZCS AZ	ZZURRO HV ZBT 5K
Technical data	
Model	ZCS – AZZURRO HV ZBT 5K
Code	ZZT-BAT-ZBT5K
ZCS Azzurro	Lithium Iron Phosphate
Dimensions (H x L x D)	708mm x 420mm x 170mm
Weight	50 Kg
Protection Class	IP65
Mounting	On ground, stackable
Connection cable kit	Battery included
BMS	Integrated (external BBD necessary to protect against high voltage - ZZT-ZBT5K-BDU)
Operating temperature range when charging*	0°C - +50°C
Operating temperature range when discharging*	-10°C - +50°C
Allowable relative humidity range	095% non-condensing
Maximum operating altitude	2000m
Operating cycles under standard conditions**	>6000
Maximum number of batteries that can be installed in parallel	4
Certifications	IEC62619, IEC62040-1, CE, UN 38.3
Warranty	10 years
Communication	RS232, RS485, CAN bus
Capacity data	
Nominal capacity of single module	5.12 kWh
Useful capacity of single module (depth of discharge 90%)	4.61 kWh
Total effective capacity (90% depth of discharge)	From 4.61 kWh (with 1 module) Up to 18.44 (with 4 modules in parallel)
Rated voltage	400V
Maximum charge current***	From 7A (single module) up to 28 A (4 modules)
Maximum discharge current***	From 7A (single module) up to 28 A (4 modules)
Maximum depth of discharge	90%

<sup>\*</sup> to ensure optimal performance, it is recommended to install the inverter in a temperature-controlled environment between 15°C and 40°C (in temperatures below 15°C, the batteries will automatically protect themselves by limiting the charge current)

<sup>\*\*</sup> Standard operating conditions for batteries: ambient temperature 25°C, relative humidity 40%, depth of discharge 80%

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>The actual charge and discharge currents may be limited by the battery's operating conditions and also by





# Uninstalling

### 8.1. Uninstallation steps

- Disconnect the inverter from the AC grid by opening the AC circuit breaker.
- Disconnect the inverter from the photovoltaic strings by opening the DC circuit breaker.
- Wait 5 minutes
- Remove the DC connectors
- Remove the AC terminals.
- Unscrew the fixing bolt of the bracket and remove the product from the wall.

### 8.2. Packaging

If possible, pack the product in its original packaging.

### 8.3. Storage

Store the product in a dry place where the ambient temperature is between -25 and +60°C.

## 8.4. Disposal

Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.a. is not liable for the disposal of the equipment, or parts thereof, that does not take place according to the regulations and standards in force in the country of installation.



The symbol of the crossed-out wheeled bin indicates that the equipment, at the end of its useful life, must be disposed of separately from household waste.

This product must be handed over to the waste collection point in your local community for recycling. For more information, please contact the waste collection authority in your country.

Inappropriate waste disposal could have negative effects on the environment and on human health due to potentially hazardous substances.

With your cooperation in the correct disposal of this product, you contribute to the reuse, recycling and recovery of the product, and to the protection of our environment.





# Warranty terms and conditions

To view the Warranty Terms and Conditions" offered by ZCS Azzurro, please refer to the documentation inside the product box and on the website <a href="https://www.zcsazzurro.com">www.zcsazzurro.com</a>.

As far as installation compliance is concerned, IP65 does not permit outdoor installation. In order to ensure that performance is maintained over time, the product must not be exposed to extreme temperatures.



#### THE INVERTER THAT LOOKS AT THE FUTURE

## zcsazzurro.com



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